



**MEHR
ERFAHREN**

Prüfungswortschatz Real

Englisch-KOMPAKT



STARK

Inhalt

Vorwort

Hinweise zu den digitalen Zusätzen



Abkürzungsverzeichnis

Hinweis zur deutschen Übersetzung

Travel and tourism	1
1 Types of travel and tourism	1
2 Travel preparations	2
3 Means of transport	4
4 Accommodation	10
5 Sightseeing and exploring the country	13
Nature and environmental protection	17
1 Natural surroundings	17
2 Pollution and conservation	18
3 Climate change	21
4 Energy	23
5 Waste	25
6 Biodiversity	27
7 Agriculture	28
Media and communication	31
1 Books, e-books and audiobooks	31
2 Newspapers and magazines	33
3 TV, radio and streaming services	34
4 Phone	36
5 Computer equipment and use	38
6 Internet and social media	40
7 Media celebrities	44
Science and technology	47
1 Research	47
2 Biotechnology	51
3 Digitisation and automation	52
4 Space travel	53

Education	55
1 School system	55
2 Curriculum	57
3 Everyday school life	58
4 Exams	60
The world of work	65
1 Job search	65
2 Working life	67
3 Professions	71
4 Commerce	72
Social life	75
1 Stages of life	75
2 Partnership	76
3 Family	79
4 Friends	81
5 Social commitment	83
Health and nutrition	85
1 At the doctor's	85
2 Drug addiction	88
3 Nutrition	89
Sport and leisure	93
1 Doing sport	93
2 Sport facilities	94
3 People and institutions in sport	95
4 Sport events	97
5 Leisure activities	100
Politics and institutions	103
1 Political systems	103
2 Elections	105
3 Parliament	108
4 Government	109
5 The legal system	111
6 Local politics and political participation	112

Colonial history, migration and ethnic minorities	115
1 From the British Empire to the Commonwealth	115
2 Immigration to America	118
3 From slavery to the civil rights movement	121
4 Multicultural society today	124

Linking words

1 Enumerating aspects	129
2 Giving examples and clarifying	130
3 Giving explanations	131
4 Weighing pros and cons	132
5 Making comparisons	133

Countries – people – languages	135
---	------------

British and American English	137
---	------------

False friends	139
----------------------------	------------

Homophones	143
-------------------------	------------

Irregular verbs	145
------------------------------	------------

Alphabetical word list:

Autor: Rainer Jacob

Vorwort

Liebe Schülerin, lieber Schüler,

dieses Buch unterstützt dich dabei, deinen Wortschatz zu erweitern und zu festigen, damit du gut gerüstet in Klassenarbeiten und in deine Abschlussprüfung gehen kannst. Und so arbeitest du damit:

Im **Hauptteil** findest du **Vokabeln zu den wichtigsten Themen**, die im Unterricht behandelt werden. Neben der **deutschen Bedeutung** des Wortes ist immer auch ein **Beispielsatz** angegeben: Durch die Verwendung des Wortes in einem sinnvollen Zusammenhang wird dir klar, wie du das Wort anwenden kannst. In der Spalte ganz rechts kannst du **Synonyme** (bedeutungsgleiche Wörter) und **Antonyme** (Gegenteile) nachsehen. Im Kapitel *linking words* am Ende des Hauptteils findest du darüber hinaus **hilfreiche Wendungen**, mit denen du Texte strukturieren kannst.

Du brauchst dieses Buch nicht von vorne bis hinten durchzuarbeiten, sondern kannst gezielt die Bereiche auswählen, die ihr gerade im Unterricht durchnehmt oder die in deinem Bundesland schwerpunktmäßig behandelt werden. Manche Kapitel enthalten sehr speziellen Wortschatz zu Themen, die in den Prüfungen der vergangenen Jahre häufiger vorkamen. Du musst diese Vokabeln nicht aktiv beherrschen. Sie erlauben es dir aber, ein Gespür dafür zu entwickeln, welche Inhalte für die Prüfung relevant sein können.

Der **Anhang** enthält eine Reihe nützlicher Übersichten zum schnellen Nachschlagen. Du findest darin:

- die englischen Vokabeln für verschiedene **Länder**, deren **Einwohner*innen** und **Sprachen**,
- eine Zusammenstellung von Begriffen, für die im **britischen bzw. amerikanischen Englisch** unterschiedliche Wörter verwendet werden,
- Listen mit sogenannten „**falschen Freunden**“ und gleich klingenden Wörtern (**homophones**), die oft zu Fehlern verleiten,
- ein Verzeichnis der wichtigsten **unregelmäßigen Verben**.

Zusätzlich zum gedruckten Buch stehen dir alle Vokabeln auch als digitale Lernkarten in der **Web-App „MindCards“** zur Verfügung (inklusive **Hörbeispielen**). In den MindCards findest du auch eine **alphabetische Gesamtliste aller Vokabeln** in diesem Band. Näheres zu den MindCards kannst du auf den folgenden Seiten unter „Hinweise zu den digitalen Zusätzen“ nachlesen.

Viel Erfolg für deine Klassenarbeiten und die Abschlussprüfung!

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
volunteering	<i>die Freiwilligenarbeit</i>	Volunteering abroad is different from “work and travel” because you do not earn any money.	
au pair	<i>der*das Au-pair</i>	Marc went to the US to work as an au pair in a family.	
exchange visit	<i>der Schüleraustausch</i>	Next year I will take part in an exchange visit to France.	= school exchange

2 Travel preparations

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
(to) travel	<i>reisen</i>	This summer we want to travel to the Scottish Highlands.	= (to) go on a trip
traveller	<i>der*die Reisende</i>	Travellers can get to England by plane, by ferry or through the Channel Tunnel.	= voyager
journey	<i>die Reise</i>	Have you planned your journey yet?	= trip
destination	<i>das Reiseziel</i>	St Ives is a popular holiday destination in Cornwall.	= spot
itinerary	<i>die Reiseroute, der Reiseverlauf</i>	Ryan and Meryl planned the itinerary for their bike tour through Cornwall.	= travel route
travel route	<i>die Reiseroute, die Strecke</i>	Our travel route took us along the south west coast of England.	= itinerary
guidebook	<i>der Reiseführer (Buch)</i>	Reading guidebooks is an ideal way to learn more about a country's main attractions.	= travel guide

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
travel agent's	<i>das Reisebüro</i>	I went to the travel agent's to pick up brochures about holidays in Wales.	= travel agency
travel agent	<i>der*die Reiseberater*in</i>	The travel agent worked out the prices for a caravan holiday in Ireland.	
tour operator	<i>der Reiseveranstalter (Unternehmen/Firma)</i>	Some tour operators offer bungee jumping from Victoria Falls Bridge.	
(to) make a reservation	<i>reservieren</i>	We made a reservation because we knew the hotel would be full.	
(to) book	<i>buchen</i>	I always book my holiday at the last minute.	
fully booked	<i>ausgebucht</i>	I'm sorry, the hotel is fully booked.	
booking	<i>die Buchung, die Reservierung</i>	The hotel manager is happy about the number of bookings this year.	
in advance	<i>im Voraus</i>	It is often better to book a room in advance.	
main season	<i>die Hauptsaison</i>	Hotel prices go up in the main season.	= high season
low season	<i>die Nebensaison</i>	The winter months are the low season in Turkey.	= off-season
travel warning	<i>die Reisewarnung</i>	Before starting your tour, look up the travel warnings on the internet.	
visa	<i>das Visum</i>	Do you need a visa for travelling to Canada?	
(to) apply	<i>beantragen</i>	If you need a visa, you should apply early.	
passport	<i>der Reisepass</i>	For many trips abroad you need a passport.	

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
valid	<i>gültig</i>	Make sure your passport is still valid.	≠ invalid, expired, out of date
currency	<i>die Währung</i>	The currency of the United Kingdom is the British pound.	
(to) exchange money	<i>Geld wechseln</i>	Britons who travel to the continent have to exchange money.	
(to) pay cash	<i>bar zahlen</i>	In many American shops you cannot pay cash.	
(to) pay by credit card	<i>mit Kreditkarte zahlen</i>	In the USA you can pay by credit card in almost all shops and restaurants.	= (to) pay by card

3 Means of transport

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
means of transport	<i>das Verkehrsmittel</i>	The bicycle is a cheap means of transport.	
(to) depart	<i>abreisen, abfahren, starten (Flugzeug)</i>	The next train to Greenford will depart from platform 1.	= (to) leave ≠ (to) arrive
departure	<i>die Abreise, der Abflug, die Abfahrt</i>	The departure of our plane was delayed.	≠ arrival
arrival	<i>die Ankunft</i>	On our arrival we were greeted by our host family.	≠ departure
(to) be on time	<i>pünktlich sein</i>	Let's hope our train is on time – I don't want to wait in the cold.	≠ (to) be late, (to) be delayed
(to) be delayed	<i>verspätet sein</i>	Our flight to Majorca was delayed because of technical problems.	≠ (to) be on time

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
remote control	<i>die Fernbedienung</i>	The first TV remote control was sold in the 1950s.	
(to) turn on	<i>(das Radio / den Fernseher) an-, einschalten</i>	It's 10 o'clock. Turn on the main news, please.	= (to) switch on
(to) turn off	<i>(das Radio / den Fernseher) ausschalten</i>	I was fed up with the silly programme, so I turned it off.	= (to) switch off
(to) change the channel	<i>umschalten</i>	This dance show is awful. Let's change the channel.	= (to) switch to another channel
(to) turn down	<i>(die Lautstärke) leiser stellen</i>	Please turn your music down – I can't concentrate.	
volume	<i>die Lautstärke</i>	Can you turn down the volume, please? It's really loud.	

4 Phone

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
mobile	<i>das Handy</i>	Can you call me on my mobile, please?	= mobile phone, cell phone [AE]
smartphone	<i>das Smartphone</i>	At what age should children be given a smartphone?	
landline	<i>das Festnetz</i>	Fewer people use a landline phone today because most have smartphones.	
reception	<i>der Empfang</i>	I can't hear you – the reception is really bad here.	
busy	<i>besetzt</i>	The line is busy.	= engaged

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
answering machine	<i>der Anrufbeantworter</i>	I phoned the hotel and left a message on the answering machine.	
voicemail	<i>die Mailbox</i>	Bill's call went to voicemail.	
(to) leave a message	<i>eine Nachricht hinterlassen</i>	Please leave a message after the beep.	
(to) miss a call	<i>einen Anruf verpassen</i>	I missed your call last night because I had already gone to bed.	
(to) call back	<i>zurückrufen</i>	Tell Susan I'll call her back in the afternoon.	= (to) return a call
app(lication)	<i>die Anwendung, die App</i>	There are millions of apps for smartphones.	
(to) text	<i>eine SMS/Nachricht schreiben</i>	Could you text me when you get home?	
text (message)	<i>die SMS, die Kurznachricht</i>	Jordan doesn't reply to any of my texts – maybe he's forgotten his smartphone.	= message
(to) send a message	<i>eine Nachricht schicken</i>	I sent Lucy a message to tell her we'll wait inside.	
(to) get a message	<i>eine Nachricht bekommen</i>	Did you get my message? You didn't write back.	= (to) receive a message
voice message	<i>die Sprachnachricht</i>	My grandma sent a voice message wishing me "Happy Birthday".	

Linking words

1 Enumerating aspects

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
first of all	<i>zunächst (einmal), zuallererst</i>	First of all, let us have a look at what we can do to protect the environment.	= to begin with
to begin with	<i>zunächst (einmal), zuerst</i>	To begin with, saving energy is important.	= first of all
firstly	<i>erstens</i>	Firstly, we must save energy.	
secondly	<i>zweitens</i>	Secondly, we must reduce waste.	
thirdly	<i>drittens</i>	Thirdly, we should use public transport whenever possible.	
in addition	<i>darüber hinaus, außerdem</i>	In addition, we should avoid flying.	= moreover, furthermore
furthermore	<i>darüber hinaus, außerdem</i>	Furthermore, we should plant more trees.	= moreover, in addition
moreover	<i>darüber hinaus, außerdem</i>	Moreover, we should have showers instead of baths.	= in addition, furthermore
besides	<i>außerdem, im Übrigen</i>	Besides, eating less meat can also help to protect the environment.	
finally	<i>abschließend, zu guter Letzt</i>	Finally, we should buy environmentally friendly products.	
in conclusion	<i>abschließend, um zum Abschluss zu kommen</i>	In conclusion, everyone can do something to protect the planet.	= to conclude

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
to conclude	<i>abschließend, um zum Abschluss zu kommen</i>	To conclude, everyone can make a difference.	= in conclusion
summing up	<i>zusammenfassend, insgesamt, alles in allem</i>	Summing up, it is up to us to protect the environment.	= in summary
in summary	<i>zusammenfassend, insgesamt, alles in allem</i>	In summary, more people should choose a green lifestyle.	= summing up
all in all	<i>zusammenfassend, insgesamt, alles in allem</i>	All in all, there are solutions to environmental problems.	= in summary, summing up
in short	<i>kurzum, kurz gesagt</i>	In short, let's do something!	= in brief, in a nutshell

2 Giving examples and clarifying

vocabulary	dt. Bedeutung	English sentence	syn/opp
for example	zum Beispiel, beispielsweise	Are you interested in working abroad – in the USA, for example?	= for instance
for instance	zum Beispiel, beispielsweise	Many firms, for instance hotels and restaurants, offer holiday jobs for young people.	= for example
such as	<i>wie z. B.</i>	Theme parks need helpers for certain jobs, such as cooking and serving snacks.	
like	<i>wie</i>	Foreign languages, like French or Spanish, are helpful when you work in a hotel.	



© **STARK Verlag**

www.stark-verlag.de
info@stark-verlag.de

Der Datenbestand der STARK Verlag GmbH ist urheberrechtlich international geschützt. Kein Teil dieser Daten darf ohne Zustimmung des Rechteinhabers in irgendeiner Form verwertet werden.

STARK